## ON COSMOPARTICLE PHYSICS

Cosmoparticle physics (the name is not yet finally fixed) is the new fundamental science formed at the joint of particle physics and cosmology. It has great scientific and general philosophical significance.

In the present paper ... the reasons and sircumstances of formation of cosmoparticle physics are presented, as well as the problems, it is aimed to solve, and the prospects of its development in USSR are discussed.

In the paper there are proposed some concrete studies, which, on the opinion of the authors, should be undertaken in USSR, the development of cosmoparticle physics in our country to correspond the level of its problems and the world progress of such development.

Some of these studies may take place on already existing and planned for other purposes facilities with their significant reorientation on cosmologically relevant problems and with modernization of their equipement (with the increase of sensitivity of receivers, especially), some imply creation in the near and far future new large special facilities on the Earth and in space.

Among many important projects I can mention space and ground based interferometers in radio and infrared ranges, studies of anysotropy and spectrum of relic radiation with the use of ground based and space based devices, development of observational astronomy in infrared, optical and other electromagnetic ranges, the use of systems of aperture synthesis, studies of the large scale structure of the Universe, gravitational experiments, experimental searches of the nature of dark matter.

The long-term project of designing of permanent space astronomical observatory, including large radiotelescope, large optical telescope, gamma and X-ray telescopes is very interesting. This project should, probably, be international. Its significance for the problems of cosmoparticle physics may be as important, as in its time the importance of 5 meter telescope for extragalactic astronomy. Substantial and enexpected results may be obtained also in other fields of studies.

It is very important to extend theoretical studies, to increase the level of their mathematical supply with the aim to proceed a wide program of numerical experiments, linking the theory with observations. In some cases (c.f. for the problem of large scale structure of the Universe) these simulations will be very complicated and will imply such computer facilities, which do not exist at present. One may expect, however, that such facilities will be designed in not too far future.

The present paper should draw attention of astronomers, physicists, engineers and mathematicians to the extremely important set of problems, to give the draft prospect of development in this field of knowledge.

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## O rocuo unicho obnistice

Костоникродицика (название еще не вполне установившеся) - новах друпдашентальная наука, возникшах на ствеке дризики элешентарных гаетия и костаноми. Она ишеет огронное наука

В публикуемой статье мерокими расской вывается о припинах и обстоятельствах формированиих костомикрофизики, о задагах, которые она призвана решить, о перинимивах ее развития в ССР

B cinambe cogephiumica oбсуждение концремных работ, которые по инению авторы необходино осуществить в СССР диз того, чтобы развитие косистикродизики в нашей стране соот вет ствовано стоящим черед ней задатам и общенировым шешкам Масть этих работ мотет выть выполнена на существующих

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